Romans Series Lesson #160 October 23, 2014

Dean Bible Ministries www.deanbibleministries.org Dr. Robert L. Dean, Jr. Aquila, Priscilla; Women in Ministry Romans 16:1–16



Human Viewpoint/ Paganism Incomplete Thought Overhaul Biblical Thought Overhaul

Behavior/Law Politics/Policy

Values/Norms Ethics

Knowledge/ Truth Authority

No Biblical God Pragmatism until there is a conflict

Values *similar* to Divine Viewpoint

Knowledge/Truth Authority=Exp or Reason

Diluted View of God

Behavior transformed

Values *unique* to Divine Viewpoint

Knowledge/Truth Authority=Bible *first*

Strong View of God

Rom. 16:1, "I commend to you Phoebe our sister, who is a servant of the church in Cenchrea,"

Rom. 16:1, "I commend to you Phoebe our sister, who is a <u>servant</u> of the church in Cenchrea,"

διάκονος *diakonos* acc fem sing servant, minister, deacon Rom. 16:2, "that you may receive her in the Lord in a manner worthy of the saints, and assist her in whatever business she has need of you; for indeed she has been a <u>helper</u> of many and of myself also."

προστάτις *prostatis* nom fem sing ruler, leader; (m) patron, benefactor (f) Rom. 16:3, "Greet Priscilla and Aquila, my fellow workers in Christ Jesus,

Rom. 16:4, "who risked their own necks for my life, to whom not only I give thanks, but also all the churches of the Gentiles.

Rom. 16:5, "Likewise greet the church that is in their house."

Acts 18:26, "So he began to speak boldly in the synagogue. When Aquila and Priscilla heard him, they took him aside and <u>explained</u> to him the way of God more accurately."

> ἐκτίθημι ektithēmi aor mid indic 3 plur

to explain, expose, not a synonym for *didasko*.

1 Tim. 2:8, "Therefore I want the men [males] in every place to pray, lifting up holy hands, without wrath and dissension."

1 Tim. 2:9, "Likewise, I want women to adorn themselves with proper clothing, modestly and discreetly, not with braided hair and gold or pearls or costly garments;" 1 Tim. 2:10, "but rather by means of good works, as befits women making a claim to godliness."

1 Tim. 2:11, "Let a woman quietly <u>receive</u> instruction with entire submissiveness."

μανθάνω *manthanō* pres act impera 3 sing to learn

1 Tim. 2:11, "Let a woman <u>quietly receive</u> instruction with entire submissiveness."

μανθάνω *manthanō* pres act impera 3 sing to learn ἡσυχία *hēsuchia* dat fem sing silence, quiet

1 Tim. 2:11, "Let a woman quietly <u>receive</u> instruction with entire submissiveness."

μανθάνω *manthanō* pres act impera 3 sing to learn ἡσυχία *hēsuchia* dat fem sing silence, quiet

ὑποταγή hupotagē dat fem sing obedience, submission 1 Tim. 2:12, "But I do not allow a woman <u>to</u> <u>teach</u> or exercise authority over a man, but to remain quiet."

διδάσκω didaskō pres act infin to teach publically, to give instruction to several people, not used in a one-on-one situation 1 Tim. 2:12, "But I do not allow a woman to teach or exercise authority over a man, but to remain quiet."

The verb $\delta\iota\delta\dot{\alpha}\sigma\kappa\omega$ and its cognates are the most common terms for teaching in the New Testament. The word refers almost exclusively to public instruction or teaching of groups. In the New Testament a teacher is one who systematically teaches or expounds the Word of God and who gives instruction in the Old Testament and apostolic teaching (1 Cor. 4:17; 2 Tim. 2:2).

~Ann Bowman, "Women in Ministry," Bib Sac, 1992

1 Tim. 2:12, "But I do not allow a woman to teach or <u>exercise authority</u> over a man [male], but to remain quiet."

διδάσκω didaskō pres act infin to teach publically, to give instruction to several people, not used in a one-on-one situation αὐθεντέω authenteō pres act infin to exercise or have authority over 1 Tim. 2:12, "But I do not allow a woman to teach or exercise authority over a man [male], but to <u>remain quiet</u>."

διδάσκω didaskō pres act infin to teach publically, to give instruction to several people, not used in a one-on-one situation αὐθεντέω *authenteō* pres act infin to exercise or have authority over

ἡσνχία *hēsuchia* dat fem sing silence, quiet

1 Tim. 2:13, "For it was Adam who was first created, and then Eve."

1 Tim. 2:14, "And it was not Adam who was deceived, but the woman being quite deceived, fell into transgression."

1 Tim. 2:15, "But women shall be <u>preserved</u> through the bearing of children if they continue in faith and love and sanctity with self-restraint."

σώζω sōzō
fut pass indic 3 sing
to save, to deliver

Rom. 16:7, "Greet Andronicus and Junia [should be Junias], my countrymen and my fellow prisoners, who are of note among the apostles, who also were in Christ before me."